

UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / SUBJECT SPECIFICATION

Predmet:	Medicinska etika in pravo
Subject Title:	Medical Ethics and Law

Študijski program in stopnja Study programme and cycle	Študijska smer Study option	Letnik Year of study	Semester Semester
Dentalna medicina/Dental Medicine 2. stopnja/2nd cycle		4	8

Vrsta predmeta / Course type	Obvezni/ Compulsory
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Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University subject code:

Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Vaje Tutorial	Klinične vaje Clinical training	Druge oblike študija Other forms of study	Samost. delo Individual work	ECT S
15	30				45	3

Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:	Red. prof. dr. Vojko Flis Red. prof. dr. Vesna Rijavec
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Jeziki / Predavanja / Lecture:	slovenščina/slovene
Languages Vaje / Tutorial:	

Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:

Vsebina:

Filozofske osnove medicinske etike. Utilitarna in deontološka (Kantova) etika. Etika ravnotežja s štirimi osnovnimi principi: avtonomija posameznika, dobrotelost, neškodovanje, pravičnost. Etična analiza. Etični kodeksi in normativna določila (deklaracije). Pravne norme v zdravstvu. Reševanje enostavnih etičnih in pravnih dilem. Reševanje kompleksnih dilem: pravno neoporečna, etično sporna odločitev; pravno oporečna, etično pravilna odločitev. Odločanje v primerih konflikta interesov: posamičen bolnik proti celotni populaciji bolnikov; individualni interes bolnika proti interesu družbe – meje avtonomije posameznika. Odnos med zdravnikom in bolnikom: bolnikova obveščena in soodločanje, ravnanje v primerih bolnikove nepopolne avtonomije, vnaprejšnja bolnikova navodila, nadomestno odločanje. Odločanje pri posebej ranljivih populacijah bolnikov: otroci, ostareli, hudo bolni, urgentna stanja, psihiatrični bolniki. Etična vprašanja na začetku in koncu življenja: genetika in nove poti spočetja in oploditve, splav, vzdrževanje življenja in evtanazija. Določanje prioritete v zdravstvu. Zdravnikov odnos do bolnika in meje solidarnosti pri samo-povzročenih boleznih: kajenje, alkohol in druge droge, nasilni ali visoko tvegani športi,

Prerequisites:

Content (Syllabus outline):

Philosophical basics of medicine ethics. Utilitarian and deontologic (Kant) ethics. The four principles of medical ethics: autonomy, beneficence, non-maleficence, justice. Ethical analysis. Ethical codes, normative ethics. Legal basis of health care. Solving simple ethical and legal dilemmas. Complex dilemmas: legally permissible but ethically unacceptable decision; legally unacceptable, ethically correct decision. Solving conflicts of interests: individual patient against the whole population of patients; individual patient against interests of society – the limits of individual autonomy. Physician-patient relationship: information and consent, decisions in case of limited autonomy, advance directives, surrogate decisions. Decisions in vulnerable populations: children, advanced age, seriously ill, emergencies, psychiatric patients. Ethical issues at the beginning and end of life: genetics and new approaches in conception, abortion, futile treatment, terminal illness, euthanasia. Setting the priorities in health care. Physician's approach to patient and limits of solidarity in self-inflicted disease: tobacco, alcohol and drug abuse, violent or dangerous sport activities, obesity, starvation. Failure of medical treatment and suspected physician's malpractice:

gladovna stavka. Neugoden izid zdravljenja in domnevna zdravnikova napaka: etična, pravna in odškodninska odgovornost. Odnosi v zdravstvu: odgovornost in hierarhija med posameznimi profili zdravstvenih delavcev ter znotraj zdravništva; zdravnik na vodilnem položaju; meje kolegialnosti. Zdravniška stavka. Etična in pravna vprašanja pri raziskovanju v bio-medicini. Zdravnik in farmacevtska industrija. Zdravnik in mediji. Zdravnik kot strokovnjak po naročilu drugih ter brez zavezanosti interesom posamičnega bolnika: zdravnik kot izvedenec, nadzornik. Zdravnik kot bolnik.

ethical and legal responsibility, patient's right to compensation. Relations in health care: responsibility and hierarchy among different levels of health care and within the medical profession. Physicians on strike. Ethical and legal aspects of medical research.

Physician and pharmaceutical industry. Physician and media. Physician as expert. Physician as patient.

Temeljni literatura in viri / Textbooks:

1. Beauchamp TL, Childress JE: Principles of biomedical ethics, 7th ed. Oxford University Press, Oxford 2013
2. Matjaž Zwitter. Pogovori o zdravniški etiki (2018). Založba Cankarjeva založba, 2018, ISBN 978-961-282-311-5

Cilji:

Študent bo spoznal filozofske osnove medicinske etike, etične kodekse in druga temeljna etična normativna določila ter pravne okvire za delo in odnose v zdravstvu. Na tej osnovi bo znal reševati konkretne dileme z uporabo pravnih norm, etičnih normativnih določil in etične analize.

Objectives:

Understanding of the basic aspects of medical ethics, ethical codes and other important ethical documents and legal aspects related to health care. Using legal norms, ethical norms and ethical analysis, the student should be able to offer solutions on practical examples of ethical dilemmas.

Predvideni študijski rezultati:

Intended learning outcomes:

Znanje in razumevanje:

Razumevanje etičnih določil in pravni odnosi v zdravstvu.

Prenesljive/ključne spretnosti in drugi atributi:

Znanje bo vplivalo na celotno ravnanje zobozdravnika v procesu zdravljenja.

Knowledge and Understanding:

Understanding of ethical norms and relationship with health care legislation.

Transferable/Key Skills and other attributes:

Acquired knowledge will influence physicians' complete approach to process of healing.

Metode poučevanja in učenja:

Learning and teaching methods:

Predavanja
Seminarji

Lectures
Seminars

Načini ocenjevanja:	Delež (v %) / Weight (in %)	Assessment:
Način (pisni izpit, ustno izpraševanje, naloge, projekt)	50 %	Type (examination, oral, coursework, project):
Seminar	50 %	Seminar
Izpit		Exam
ŠTUDIJSKE OBVEZNOSTI ŠTUDENTOV:-		ACADEMIC OBLIGATIONS OF STUDENTS:-
POGOJI ZA PRISTOP K POSAMEZNEMU PREVERJANJU ZNANJA:-		REQUIREMENTS FOR ACCESS TO INDIVIDUAL KNOWLEDGE CHECKING:-

Reference nosilca / Lecturer's references:

VOJKO FLIS

Plohl N, Flis V, Bergauer A, et al. A protocol on the effects of interactive digital assistance on engagement and perceived quality of care of surgery patients and self-efficacy and workload of staff. *FrontMed*. 2022 Oct 17;9:989808. doi: 10.3389. Mlakar I, Kampič T, Flis V, et al. Study protocol: a survey exploring patients' and healthcare professionals' expectations, attitudes and ethical acceptability regarding the integration of socially assistive humanoid robots in nursing. *BMJ open*. 2022 Apr 1;12(4):e054310. doi: 10.1136.

Mlakar I et al. Establishing an Expert Consensus on Key Indicators of the Quality of Life among Breast Cancer Survivors: A Modified Delphi Study. *J Clin Med*. 2022 Apr 5;11(7):2041. doi: 10.3390.

Mlakar I, Smrke U, Flis V. et al. A randomized controlled trial for evaluating the impact of integrating a computerized clinical decision support system and a socially assistive humanoid robot into grand rounds during pre/post-operative care. *Dig Health*. 2022 Sep 25;8:20552076221129068. doi: 10.1177.

Mlakar I, Smrke U, Flis V. et al. Using structural equation modeling to explore patients' and healthcare professionals' expectations and attitudes towards socially assistive humanoid robots in nursing and care routine. *International journal of social robotics*. 2023, str. [1-20].

VESNA RIJAVEC (2013-2017)

**Medicine, law & society. RIJAVEC, Vesna (odgovorni urednik 2020-2025). [Print ed.]. Maribor: Pravna fakulteta, 2015-
Maribor: Pravna fakulteta, 2015-2016, Maribor: University of Maribor Press, 2016-. ISSN 2463-7955.
<http://journals.um.si/index.php/medicine/issue/archive>, Digitalna knjižnica Univerze v Mariboru – DKUM, Digitalna
knjižnica Slovenije - dLib.si. [COBISS.SI-ID 281851136]**

**10. RIJAVEC, Vesna, KRALJIĆ, Suzana, DRNOVŠEK, Katja. Nebinarnost spola in športno pravo. V: RIJAVEC, Vesna (ur.),
KRALJIĆ, Suzana (ur.), REBERŠEK GORIŠEK, Jelka (ur.). Medicina, pravo in družba : sodobne dileme IV. 1. izd. Maribor:
Univerza v Mariboru, Univerzitetna založba, 2021. Str. 1-19. ISBN 978-961-286-479-8.
<https://press.um.si/index.php/ump/catalog/view/577/757/1617-1>, DOI: 10.18690/978-961-286-478-1.3. [COBISS.SI-
ID 70211843]**

**30. RIJAVEC, Vesna (urednik), KRALJIĆ, Suzana (urednik), REBERŠEK GORIŠEK, Jelka (urednik). Medicina, pravo in
družba : sodobne dileme IV. 1. izd. Maribor: Univerza v Mariboru, Univerzitetna založba, 2021. III, 370 str., graf.
prikazi. ISBN 978-961-286-479-8. <https://press.um.si/index.php/ump/catalog/book/577>, DOI: 10.18690/978-961-
286-478-1. [COBISS.SI-ID 65568771]**